

Appendix O. Seed collecting arranged by species for southern Wisconsin (from Tom and Kathie Brock)

Latin name	Common name	Seed collecting dates
<i>Actaea alba</i>	White baneberry	Mid August-Early September
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry	Mid July-Early August
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Blue giant hyssop	Early September
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop	Late September-October
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall agrimony	August-Early September
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild garlic	Early July
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding wild onion	Late August-September
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead-plant	Late August-September
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut	Mid-September
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	Late September-October
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Meadow anemone	Early August
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	Late August-Early October
<i>Anemone patens</i>	Pasque flower	Late May
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall anemone	Late August-October
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Great angelica	All July
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field pussytoes	Late May-Early June
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Late May-Early June
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp-dogbane	Mid-September
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	Mid June-Mid July
<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	Sickle pod	Late July-Mid September
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	Mid September
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	All September
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian-plantain	All September
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke milkweed	All October
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	Late September
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple milkweed	Early October
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	Late September-October
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed	Late September-October
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled milkweed	Mid-Late September
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Short green milkweed	Mid-Late September
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster	Late October
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth blue aster	Late October
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Side flowering aster	Late October-Early November
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	Mid-Late October
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue aster	Mid-Late October
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp aster	Mid-Late October
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	Arrow-leaved aster	Mid-Late October
<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Silky aster	Mid-Late October
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Milk vetch	All September
<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	Yellow false foxglove	Late September-October

Baptisia alba	White wild indigo	Mid August-Early September
Baptisia bracteata	Cream wild indigo	Early September
Bidens sp	Beggar's tick	Mid October
Blephilia ciliata	Downy wood mint	Mid July
Bouteloua curtipendula	Side oats grama	Mid August-Early October
Bouteloua hirsuta	Hairy grama	Mid August
Bromus altissimus	Woodland brome	Late August-Early October
Bromus ciliatus	Fringed brome	All August
Bromus kalmii	Kalm's brome	Late July-Mid September
Camassia scilloides	Wild hyacinth	Early July
Campanula americana	Tall bellflower	Late September
Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell	Mid August-Mid September
Carex bicknellii	Bicknell's sedge	Mid September
Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge	Mid July
Carex rosea	Sedge	Mid July
Castilleja coccinea	Indian paintbrush	Late July
Castilleja sessiliflora	Downy paintbrush	Late July
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea	September-Mid October
Ceanothus herbaceous	Inland New Jersey tea	Early July
Chamaecrista fasciculata	Golden cassia	Early September
Chelone glabra	Turtlehead	Late September-October
Cicuta maculata	Water-hemlock	Early August
Cirsium altissimum	Woodland thistle	Late September
Cirsium discolor	Pasture thistle	Late September
Cirsium muticum	Swamp thistle	Late August-Mid September
Comandra umbellata	False toadflax	Early July
Coreopsis palmata	Prairie tickseed	Late September-October
Cryptotaenia canadensis	Honewort	Mid August-Early September
Cypripedium calceolus pubescens	Large yellow lady-slipper	All October
Dalea candida	White prairie clover	Late August-September
Dalea purpureum	Purple prairie clover	Late August-September
Desmodium canadense	Showy tick-trefoil	Late August-September
Desmodium glutinosum	Pointed tick-trefoil	August-Mid September
Desmodium illinoense	Illinois tick-trefoil	Early August-Early September
Dodecatheon meadia	Shooting star	July-Early August
Echinacea pallida	Pale purple coneflower	Early September
Elymus canadensis	Canada wild rye	Early September
Elymus hystrix	Bottlebrush grass	All August
Elymus riparius	Woodland rye	Late August- Early October
Elymus villosus	Silky wild rye	Late July-Mid September
Elymus virginicus	Virginia wild rye	Late October-Early November
Eragrostis spectabilis	Purple Lovegrass	Late August
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's plantain	Late May
Eryngium yuccifolium	Rattlesnake master	Mid September-Early October

<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Upland boneset	Early October
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed	Early September-Early October
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common boneset	Early September-Early October
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed	Mid-Late September
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Woodland boneset	Late September-Early October
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge	Mid August-Mid September
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved goldenrod	Mid October
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue	Early August
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	Early August
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Gaura	Mid September
<i>Gentiana alba</i>	Cream gentian	Early November
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian	Late September-October
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff gentian	Mid-Late October
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	Mid-Late June
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens	Mid August
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	Late May
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Old field balsam	Mid-Late September
<i>Goodyera</i> sp	Rattlesnake plantain	All September
<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	Sweet Indian plantain	Late September
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Late September-October
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's rock rose	Early July
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Rock rose	Late July
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Saw-toothed sunflower	Late September-Early October
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Naked-stemmed sunflower	Late September
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Prairie sunflower	Late September
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Woodland sunflower	Early September
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False sunflower (ox-eye)	Early August
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie alum-root	Mid-Late June
<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	Canada hawkweed	Late August-October
<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	Hairy hawkweed	Early August
<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. John's wort	Late September-October
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June grass	All August
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	False dandelion (Cynthia)	Late June-Early July
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i>	False boneset	All September
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce	Early September
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Veiny pea	Early August
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover	September-Early October
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough blazing star	Mid September-Early October
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf blazing star	Mid September-Early October
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star	Mid September-Early October
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense gay-feather	Mid October
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's cap lily	All October
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood lily	Mid-Late October
<i>Linum medium texanum</i>	Small yellow flax	Mid August-Late October

Lithospermum canescens	Hoary puccoon	Early August
Lithospermum incisum	Fringed puccoon	Late June-Mid July
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal flower	All October
Lobelia inflata	Indian tobacco	Early November
Lobelia siphilitica	Great blue lobelia	Mid September-Mid October
Lobelia spicata	Pale spiked lobelia	Mid July-Early August
Lupinus perennis	Wild lupine	Mid-Late June
Lysimachia ciliata	Fringed loosestrife	Mid-Late September
Monarda fistulosa	Wild bergamot	Mid August-Late September
Monarda punctata	Dotted horsemint	Mid September
Napaea dioica	Glade mallow	Late August-Mid September
Oenothera biennis	Common evening-primrose	Mid August-Mid October
Opuntia humifusa	Prickly-pear cactus	Early August
Osmorhiza longistylis	Smooth sweet cicely	Mid July-Late August
Oxalis violacea	Violet wood-sorrel	Early June
Packera (Senecio) pauperculus	Balsam ragwort	Mid-Late June
Packera (Senecio) plattensis	Prairie ragwort	Late May-Early June
Panax quinquefolium	Ginseng	Mid September
Panicum latifolium	Broad-leaved panic grass	Early July
Panicum virgatum	Switch grass	Late August-Early October
Parthenium integrifolium	Wild quinine	Late August-Early October
Pedicularis canadensis	Wood betony	Early-Mid June
Pedicularis lanceolata	Swamp betony (lousewort)	All October
Pedimelum esculentum	Pomme-de-prairie	Early-Mid July
Penstemon grandiflorus	Large bear-tongue	Early August
Phlox glaberrima	Smooth phlox	Mid September
Phlox pilosa	Downy phlox	Mid July
Phryma leptostachya	Lopseed	Mid August-Late September
Physalis virginiana	Ground cherry	Mid September
Polemonium reptans	Jacob's ladder	Late June-Early July
Polygala senega	Seneca snakeroot	Late June-Early July
Polygala sp	Milkwort	Late August-Mid September
Polygonatum biflorum	Smooth Solomon's seal	Mid August-Mid October
Polygonum virginianum	Woodland knotweed	Early September
Polytaenia nuttallii	Prairie parsley	Early September
Potentilla argentea	Silvery cinquefoil	Mid August
Potentilla arguta	Prairie cinquefoil	Mid August-Early October
Prenanthes alba	Lion's foot	Late September-Late October
Prenanthes crepidinea	Great white-lettuce	Mid October
Pycnanthemum virginianum	Common mountain mint	Early September-Late October
Pyrola sp	Shinleaf	Mid-September
Ranunculus abortivus	Small-flowered buttercup	Mid June
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow coneflower	September-Early October
Rosa sp.	Rose	Mid September-Mid October

Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan	Mid September-Mid October
Rudbeckia triloba	Brown-eyed Susan	All October
Sanguinaria canadensis	Blood root	Early June
Saxifraga pensylvanica	Swamp saxifrage	Mid June
Scheuchzeria palustris	Arrow grass	Mid June
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little bluestem	Late September-Late October
Scrophularia marilandica	Late figwort	Early August
Scutellaria sp	Skullcap	Mid June-Early July
Silphium integrifolium	Rosinweed	Early September-Mid October
Silphium laciniatum	Compass plant	Early-Late September
Silphium perfoliatum	Cup plant	Late August-Late September
Silphium terebinthinaceum	Prairie dock	Early-Mid September
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	Narrow-leaved blue-eyed grass	Mid June
Sisyrinchium campestre	Blue-eyed grass	Mid June-Early July
Smilacina racemosa	False Solomon's seal	Mid August-Late October
Smilax herbacea herbacea	Carrion flower	Early October
Solidago flexicaulis	Zig zag goldenrod	Late October-Early November
Solidago juncea	Early goldenrod	October
Solidago missouriensis	Missouri goldenrod	October
Solidago nemoralis	Old-field goldenrod (grey; dye	Mid October-Early November
Solidago ptarmacoides	Stiff aster	Mid September-Late October
Solidago rigida	Stiff goldenrod	Mid-Late October
Solidago speciosa	Showy goldenrod	October-Early November
Solidago ulmifolia	Elm-leaved goldenrod	October-Early November
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian grass	Mid September-Mid October
Spartina pectinata	Prairie cord grass	Mid August
Sporobolus heterolepis	Prairie dropseed	Late August-Late September
Stipa spartea	Needle grass	Mid-Late June
Taenidia integerrima	Yellow pimpernel	Late July-Early August
Tephrosia virginiana	Goat's-rue	Early-Mid September
Teucrium canadense	Germander	Late August-Mid September
Thalictrum dasycarpum	Purple meadow-rue	Early August-Mid September
Thalictrum dioicum	Early meadow-rue	Early-Late June
Tradescantia ohiensis	Common spiderwort	Early-Mid July
Triosteum perfoliatum	Early horse gentian	Mid September-Late October
Verbena hastata	Blue vervain	Late August-Late September
Verbena stricta	Hoary vervain	Early September-Early October
Verbena urticifolia	White vervain	Late August-Late September
Vernonia fasciculata	Common ironweed	Late September-Mid October
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's root	Late August-Late September
Viburnum prunifolium	Black haw	Early October
Viola canadensis	Tall white violet	Mid June
Viola pedata	Bird's foot violet	Late May-Mid June
Zigadenus elegans glaucus	White camas lily	Early August

Zizia aptera	Heart-leaved golden alexander	Early August
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexander	Early August-Mid September